

FM

LNA(Low Noise Amplifier)

가

[]

HPA(High Power Amplifier)

<濱田倫一>

(IF amplifier)

(mixer)

가

AGC

가

<濱田倫一>

가

<濱田倫一>

AGC(Automatic Gain Control)

가

가

가

<濱田倫一>

가

<櫻井紀佳>

가

MIX

AGC

[]

[] AGC

<櫻井紀佳>

[]

<濱田倫一>

(converter)

RSSI(Received Signal Strength Indicator)

AGC

, 1

<濱田倫一>

가

RSSI

Conv.

<宇仁茂義>

S1 S9

[]

S9 + 40dB

DBM(Double Balanced Mixer)

<濱田倫一>

<櫻井紀佳>

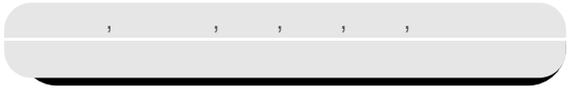
2 balanced mixer

IC,

(limiter)

4

<櫻井紀佳>



LO

RF

SN

<渡邊明禎>

(de - emphasis)

[]

IF

pre - emphasis

4. DBM(Double Balanced Mixer)

가

pre - emphasis

(tank circuit)

(pendulum)가

1

가

<櫻井紀佳>

()

<渡邊明禎>

<濱田倫一>

IDC (Instantaneous Deviation Control

(frequency multiply circuit)

circuit)

FM

PM

deviation

2 2

2 (doubler), 3

3 3 (tripler)

(multiply circuit)

[] IDC

[]

APC(Automatic Power Control)

(doubler)

[]

가

(tripler)

[]

<櫻井紀佳>

가

(pre - emphasis)

<櫻井紀佳>

[]

FM

SN

가

가

가

, SN

(self oscillator)

pre - emphasis

1

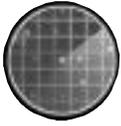
가

가

가

<櫻井紀佳>

(crystal oscillator)



가 . DT 2 , AT
 3 . AT
 가 . <櫻井紀佳>

(load capacitance)

가 . <宇仁茂義>
 가

가 , 5

15 50pF가 . AT
 <櫻井紀佳>

(local oscillator)

super heterodyne 가
 <濱田倫一>

가
 <宇仁茂義>

LO

[]

[] <宇仁茂義>

VCO(Voltage Controlled Oscillator)
 가

OCXO(Oven Controlled Xtal Oscillator)

가 . $\pm 0.1\text{ppm}$

TCXO(Temperature Compensated Xtal Oscillator)

가

. $\pm 0.3\text{ppm}$

가
 <濱田倫一>

POCO(Precision Oven Controlled Oscillator)
 OCXO.

VXO(Variable Xtal Oscillator)
 가가

0.5% 가

VCXO(Voltage Controlled Xtal Oscillator)

VXO 가 가
 <宇仁茂義>

BFO(Beat Frequency Oscillator)
 SSB

, beat
 , SSB가

(overtone oscillator)

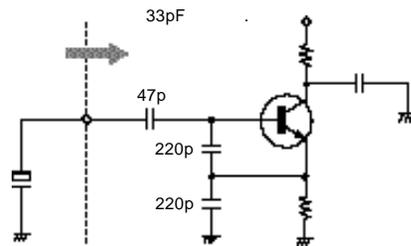
가

. 3 , 5

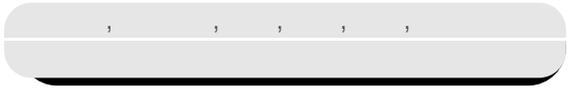
overtone

spurious가

<宇仁茂義>



5.



PLL

가

<濱田倫一>

PLL(Phase Locked Loop)

6, VCO

(programmable counter)

가

<宇仁茂義>

(dual modulus

VCO

prescaler)

8

$1/m$ $1/(m+$

1)

VCO

FM

swallow counter

prescaler

PLL

(reference

\times prescaler

가

[] PLL

swallow counter

(frequency synthesizer)

PLL DDS

(pulse

<櫻井紀佳>

swallow prescaler)

[]

<濱田倫一>

PLL

(Phase Locked Loop

frequency synthesizer)

DDS(Direct Digital Synthesizer)

7 PLL VCO
programmable counter

, reference

sin

9

가

<櫻井紀佳>

PLL

[] PLL

(prescaler)

PLL

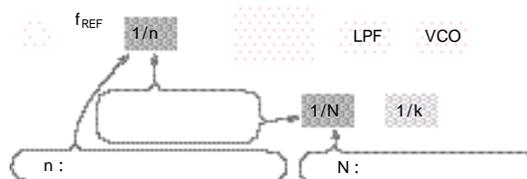
가

, 가

(sort of modulation)

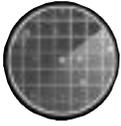


6. PLL(Phase Locked Loop)



7. PLL

$$f_{OUT} = f_{REF} \frac{k \cdot N}{n}$$



(analog modulation)
가

10

(digital modulation)
ASK,

FSK, PSK

11, constellation

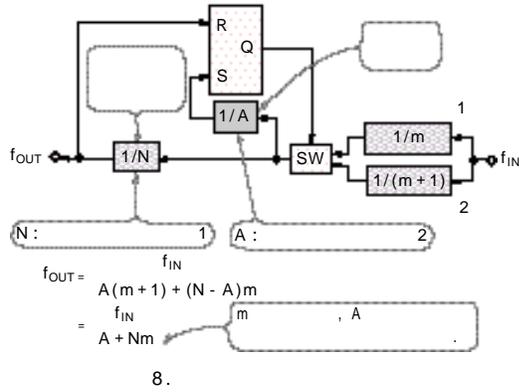
12

(linear modulation)

가

가

가



(non-linear modulation)

가

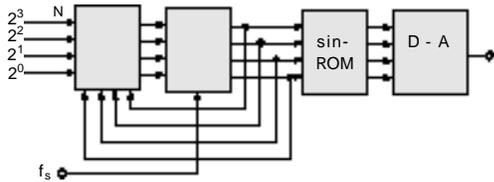
가

가

가

가

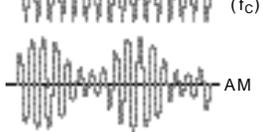
AM(Amplitude Modulation)



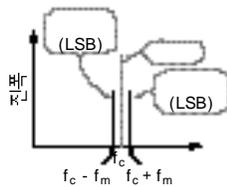
9. DDS

1.

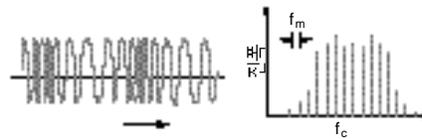
	AM DSB SSB VSB	OOK BPSK QPSK QAM
	FM PM	FSK MSK GMSK



AM



AM



FM

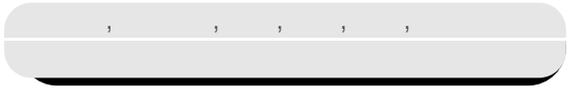
FM



PM

PM

10.



<濱田倫一>
 $i = A \cos(2\pi f t + \phi)$
 [i : , A = , f : , ϕ :]
 가 A
 <渡邊明禎>

가 f
 10(c) <濱邊明禎>
 <濱田倫一>

AM

side band
Bessel

$$\begin{aligned}
 i &= I_0 \sin \omega t + I_0 M \sin \omega t \cdot \cos p t \\
 &= I_0 \sin \omega t \\
 &+ \frac{1}{2} M \cdot I_0 \sin(\omega - p)t \\
 &+ \frac{1}{2} M \cdot I_0 \sin(\omega + p)t
 \end{aligned}$$

LSB

USB

$$\begin{aligned}
 i &= I_0 [J_0(m_f) \sin \omega t \\
 &+ J_1(m_f) \{ \sin(\omega + p)t - \sin(\omega - p)t \} \\
 &+ J_2(m_f) \{ \sin(\omega + 2p)t + \sin(\omega - 2p)t \} \\
 &+ J_3(m_f) \{ \sin(\omega + 3p)t - \sin(\omega - 3p)t \} \\
 &+ \dots]
 \end{aligned}$$

$i =$, $I_0 m_f \sin \omega t =$, $J_n =$ Bessel
 $(n = 0, 1, 2, \dots)$, $m_f =$, $\phi =$
 $p =$

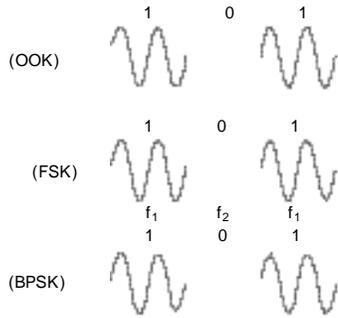
<櫻井紀佳>

[] AM

[] FM

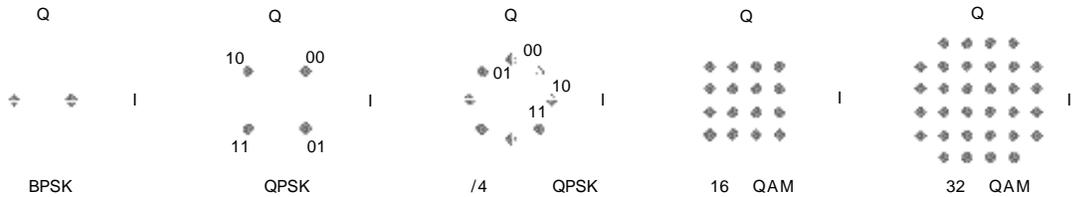
FM(Frequency Modulation)

PM(Phase Modulation)

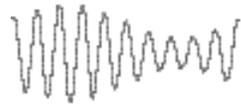
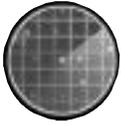


12.

가 ϕ
 10(e) <濱邊明禎>
 FM
 가 FM
 가 가 , 가



11.



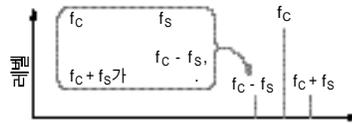
(AM)



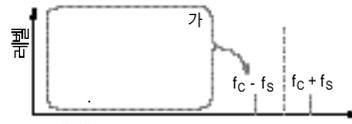
(DSB)



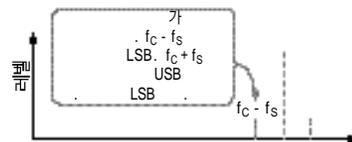
(SSB)



AM



DSB



SSB

13.

pre-emphasis 가

가

[] DSB

<宇仁茂義>

[] PM

SSB (Single Side Band amplitude modulation)

(DSB)

DSB - SC(Double Side Band Suppressed Carrier)

(USB)

(LSB)

AM

, AM 가 1/4

2 가

SSB 2 가 BFO

가 PSN

SSB

<櫻井紀佳>

가

<渡邊明禎>

13(f)

<濱田倫一>

DBM

<渡邊明禎>

PSN(Phase Shift Network)

13

<濱田倫一>

+ 90°

<宇仁茂義>

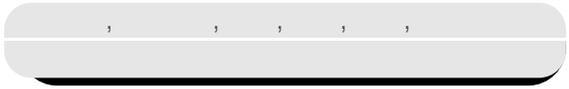
DSB (Double Side Band amplitude modulation)

USB(Upper Side Band)

[] DSB - SC

DSB(Double Side Band) USB LSB

[] USB



LSB(Lower Side Band)

(0, 1)
15

2
<濱田倫一>

[] LSB <渡邊明禎>

[] FSK <宇仁茂義>

[] SSB
USB LSB.
(sideband wave)

[] FSK

PSK(Phase Shift Keying)
1, 0

<渡邊明禎>

VSB(Vestigial Side Band)
AM TV
14

2
180° BPSK, DBM 2
<櫻井紀佳>

[] VSB <宇仁茂義>

[] PSK <宇仁茂義>

ASK(Amplitude Shift Keying)
1, 0

BPSK(Bi - Phase Shift Keying)
1, 0 0, 180°

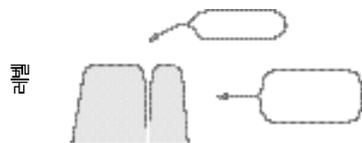
11(a) <渡邊明禎>
(0, 1) 2 (<濱田倫一>

11(c) <渡邊明禎>
(0, 1) (0,

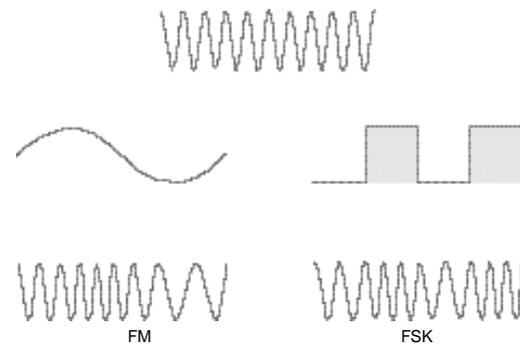
OOK(On/Off keying)
[] ASK

180° (+90°, -90°)
16 <濱田倫一>

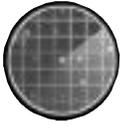
FSK(Frequency Shift Keying)
1, 0 f_1, f_2
11(b) <渡邊明禎>



14. VSB



15. (FM FSK)



QPSK(Quadrature Phase Shift Keying, Quadri - Phase Shift Keying)

BPSK 2, 90° ()

1 4가 가 2 <渡邊明禎>

90° 4가 4PSK

PSK 가 <櫻井紀佳>

(00, 01, 10, 11)

(0°, 90°, 180°, 270°)

16

<濱田倫一>

2PSK

[] BPSK

4PSK

[] QPSK

[] QPSK

<宇仁茂義>

/4 QPSK(Quadrature Phase Shift Keying)

12(c) 가 ,

QPSK 가 <濱田倫一>

QAM (Quadrature Amplitude Modulation)

QPSK 2, 16QAM

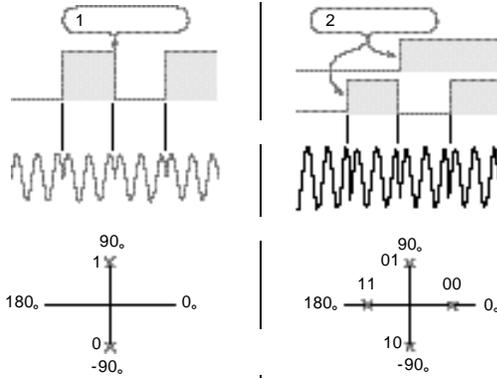
12(d) 16 가

1 4 가

32, 64, 128, 256 QAM

5, 6, 7, 8

<渡邊明禎>



16. BPSK QPSK

16QAM(16 - positions Quadrature Amplitude Modulation)

4가 4가 16

64QAM, 256QAM

<櫻井紀佳>

(trellis modulation)

16QAM 가 <宇仁茂義>

MSK(Minimum Shift Keying)

0.5 2 FSK <渡邊明禎>

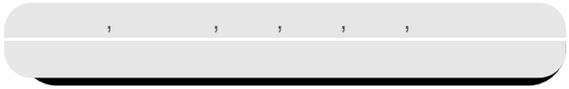
FSK 가 (0, 1) <濱田倫一>

PCM(Pulse Code Modulation)

I - Q (I - Q constellation)

x, y 17 QPSK

I 0, Q 0, A



가 <濱田倫一>

ABCD

가, 가 (demodulator)

(heterodyne detection)

I (In - phase component)

가 <渡邊明禎>

Q (Quadrature phase component)

<渡邊明禎> (beat detection)

(modulation index)

[] <宇仁茂義>

FM

(synchronized detection)

deviation 가

DSB, SSB 가

1kHz 5kHz 5
18 Bessel side band 0 null

DSB <渡邊明禎>

AM

AM

<櫻井紀佳>

2

<櫻井紀佳>

CW(constant wave, continuous wave)

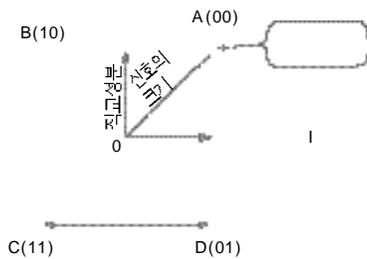
(non - synchronized detection)

<濱田倫一>

<櫻井紀佳>

(squared detection)

CW(carrier wave)



17. I - Q

<渡邊明禎>

AM

, 2

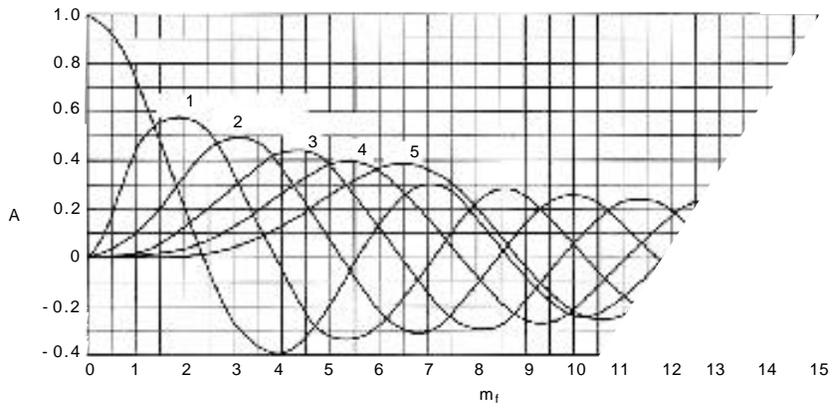
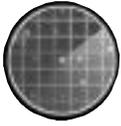
가 가 <櫻井紀佳>

2

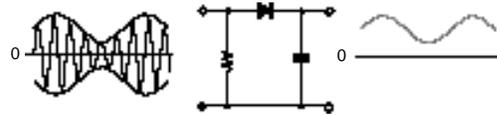
(squared detection)

[]

(linear detection)



18.



(envelope detection)

19.

AM

가

19.

<櫻井紀佳>

(diode detection)

<渡邊明禎>

(regenerative detection)

(super - regenerative detection)

가 가 가

가

Quenching

AM FM

S/N

FM

2

(quadrature detection)

20 IC

FM

<櫻井紀佳>

[]

<宇仁茂義>

FM

(slope detection)

21

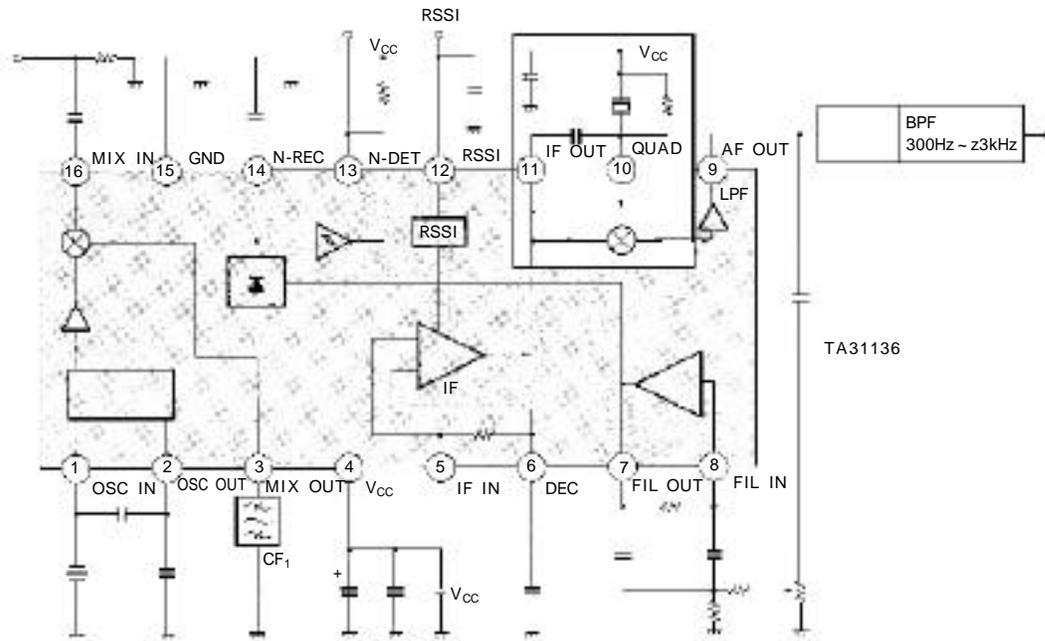
(slope)

가

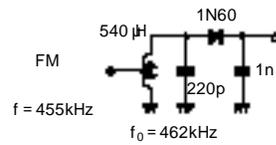
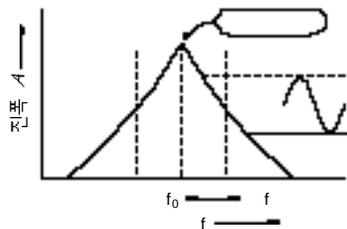
FM AM

(ratio detection)

FM



20.



21.

가 , FM (deviation) <宇仁茂義>
 가 , FM (discriminator) <櫻井紀佳>

(discriminator)

[]

(frequency discriminator)

[]

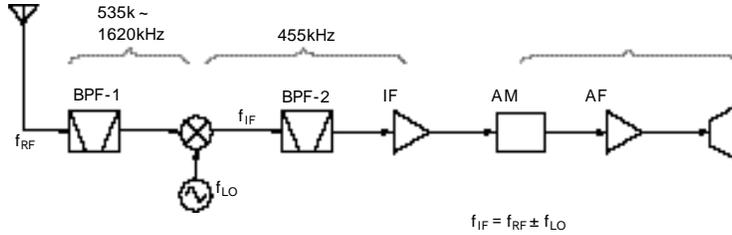
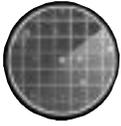
(discriminator)

(super - heterodyne system)

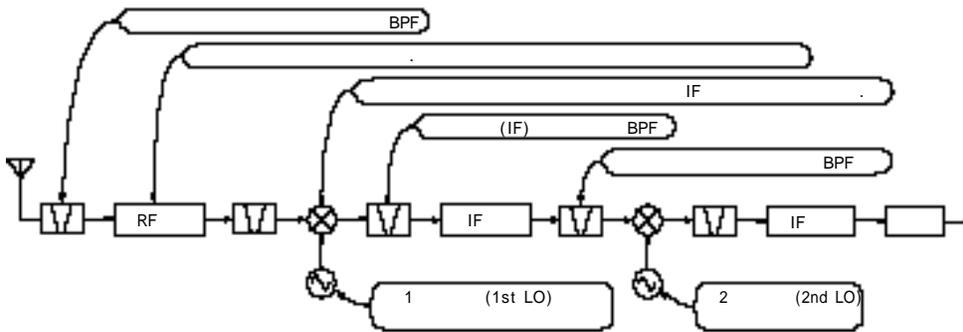
[]

22

, 가

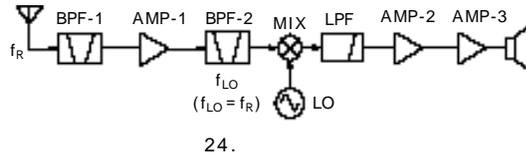


22.



23.

가
straight



24.

<櫻井紀佳>

<櫻井紀佳>

(homodyne system)

가

(super sonic)

<宇仁茂義>

[]
[]

<濱田倫一>

(regenerative amplification)

heterodyne system)

(double super -

(reflex system)

23

가 IF

가

2

<濱田倫一>

가

가

(direct conversion system)

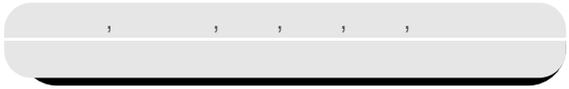
25

24

(heterodyne system)

IF

[]



(straight system)
 homodyne, direct conversion
 <宇仁茂義>

RZ - SSB(Real Zero SSB)
 가 SSB
 가, FM

RZ - SSB 가
 fading
 FM
 linearizer가

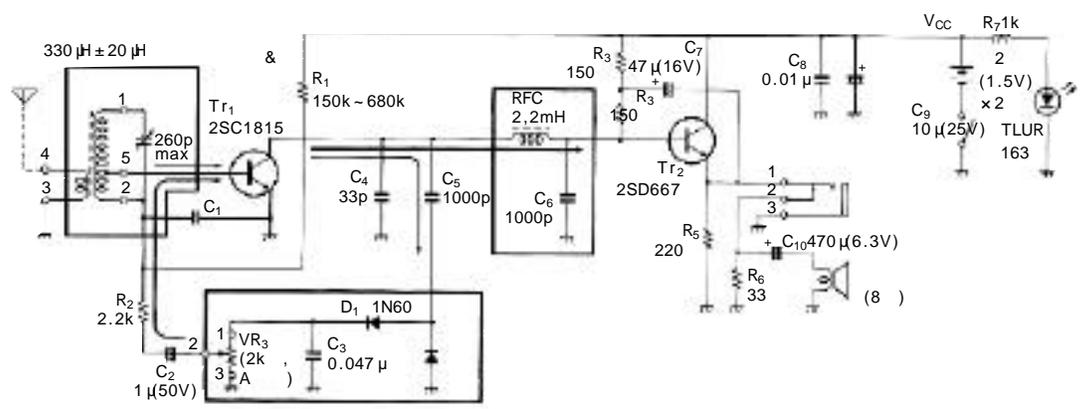
(linconpex system; linked
 compressor and expander system)
 fading SN

250Hz 3000Hz
 가 (A: 250 2750Hz, B:
 2850 3000Hz)
 A
 B
 A compressor
 T_A
 0 2850Hz, 가

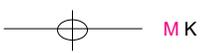
3000Hz FM TF
 T_A T_F
 AM, SSB
 fading
 T_A T_F
 E T_A E
 <宇仁茂義>

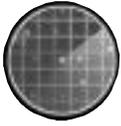
ACSB(amplitude compressed single side
 band)
 SSB dB
 SSB
 SSB
 가 <櫻井紀佳>

(operating class)
 A, AB, B, C
 D
 E, F
 A
 A, AB, B
 AB, B, C MHz
 D 가



25. 2





[]

A (class A)

A
50%

$$MAX = 1/2 =$$

= 30 40% 가

AB (class AB)

A B

A

B

SSB

B (class B)

$$MAX / 4 \text{ 78.5\%가}$$
$$= 40 \text{ 60\%}$$

C (class C)

$$MAX \text{ 100\%}$$
$$= 60 \text{ 80\%}$$

가

가

FM

<針倉好男>



RSA,

2

- SSL

Java™
Security)

BSAFE Crypto - J 2.0

BSAFE SSL - J 2.0

SSL(Secure Socket Layer) v3
BSAFE Crypto - J 2.0 (JSAFE) SSL, SET(Secure
Electronic Transaction), S/MIME(Secure Multipurpose Internet Mail Extension)

RSA
Signature Algorithm) . RSA BSAFE SSL - J , JCE(Java Crypto Extension) DSA(Digital

, API
SSL

가

. SSL

. SSL

SSL

BSAFE Crypto - J 2.0
Crypto Extension API)

JSAFE 1.1

. RSA
API(Java
(DSA) 가